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## **Residential building statistics**

20 September 2012

## Residential building activity remains under pressure

The first seven months of 2012 saw levels of activity in the planning and construction phases of new housing in South Africa remaining under pressure. Activity in respect of the planning phase showed a significant contraction compared with the same period a year ago, while the completion of new housing recorded mediocre growth.

The real value of residential building plans approved was down by R207,17 million, or 1,9% year-on-year (y/y), to R10,86 billion in the first seven months of the year, whereas the real value of residential buildings reported as being completed was marginally higher by R73,29 million, 0,9% y/y, at R8,02 billion over the same period.

The number of new housing units for which building plans were approved by local government institutions was down by 5 646 units, or 17,4% y/y, to a total of 26 851 in the period January to July this year. A significantly lower volume of plans approved occurred in the segments for smaller-sized houses and flats and townhouses. There has been a strong demand for these categories of housing in the past against the background of property investment and the affordability of housing and mortgage finance, impacted by trends in household finances.

Housing construction volumes were up by just 768 units, or 3,4% y/y, to 23 676 in the period January to July 2012, with only the category of smaller-sized houses, i.e. houses of less than 80m², contracting to the tune of 4,2% y/y. The construction of flats and townhouses was up by 17,5% y/y in the abovementioned seven-month period of 2012, largely as a result of growth of 20% y/y in plans approved for these types of housing in 2011.

The building area in respect of alterations and renovations to existing houses in the planning as well as the construction phase contracted further in the first seven months of the year compared with a year ago, after being on a downward trend in recent years (see graph on alterations and additions).

Residential building activity will continue to be impacted by economic developments, the state of household finances and the level of consumer confidence. The demand for and supply of new housing as well as alterations and renovations to exiting housing will be reflective of these factors.

Residential building activity (January-July)										
Category	Buildi	ng plans app	roved	Buildings completed						
of	Units	Units	2012	Units	Units 2012					
housing	2011	Number	% change	2011	Number	% change				
Houses of <80m²	14 028	9 753	-30.5	11 440	10 958	-4.2				
Houses of >80m²	8 716	9 470	8.7	6 241	6 579	5.4				
Flats & tow nhouses	9 753	7 628	-21.8	5 225	6 139	17.5				
Total	32 497	26 851	-17.4	22 906	23 676	3.4				

Source: Stats SA





Residential building activity by province												
Building plans approved												
	Period	Variable	WC	EC	NC	FS	KZN	NW	GAU	MPU	LIM	SA
Total new	Jan-Jul 11	Number	7 801	901	375	2 182	2 571	2 395	12 510	1 873	1 889	32 497
houses,	January-	Number	5 832	1 430	636	1 211	1 649	1 119	12 604	1 573	797	26 851
flats and	July	% change	-25.2	58.7	69.6	-44.5	-35.9	-53.3	0.8	-16.0	-57.8	-17.4
townhouses	2012	% of SA	21.7	5.3	2.4	4.5	6.1	4.2	46.9	5.9	3.0	100.0
Alterations	Jan-Jul 11	m²	502 808	156 379	29 423	81 369	220 854	91 490	627 973	81 149	42 180	1 833 625
and additions	January-	m²	487 721	172 914	29 745	87 624	185 904	97 652	619 339	78 357	40 368	1 799 624
to existing	July	% change	-3.0	10.6	1.1	7.7	-15.8	6.7	-1.4	-3.4	-4.3	-1.9
houses	2012	% of SA	27.1	9.6	1.7	4.9	10.3	5.4	34.4	4.4	2.2	100.0

Buildings completed												
	Period	Variable	WC	EC	NC	FS	KZN	NW	GAU	MPU	LIM	SA
Total new	Jan-Jul 11	Number	6 621	1 863	374	961	1 644	834	8 990	1 293	326	22 906
houses,	January-	Number	5 759	2 026	62	612	1 319	795	11 583	1 198	322	23 676
flats and	July	% change	-13.0	8.7	-83.4	-36.3	-19.8	-4.7	28.8	-7.3	-1.2	3.4
townhouses	2012	% of SA	24.3	8.6	0.3	2.6	5.6	3.4	48.9	5.1	1.4	100.0
Alterations	Jan-Jul 11	m²	386 222	88 381	18 859	35 276	127 256	22 844	328 423	64 082	2 967	1 074 310
and additions	January-	m²	353 148	60 429	29 694	25 688	103 732	22 603	225 528	44 298	5 056	870 176
to existing	July	% change	-8.6	-31.6	57.5	-27.2	-18.5	-1.1	-31.3	-30.9	70.4	-19.0
houses	2012	% of SA	40.6	6.9	3.4	3.0	11.9	2.6	25.9	5.1	0.6	100.0
Courses State CA												

Source: Stats SA









